



Quality of Life Index Factsheet



GLOBAL
PASSPORT
INDEX

Welcome to Our Global Passport Index

Discover the world's best passports in 2023 with our Global Passport Index. We rank 199 global citizenships of today using a set of composite indicators—key mathematical aggregations—to determine a passport's power. Going beyond just looking at the total number of destinations that a passport holder can access without a visa, our index uses a robust and nuanced scoring system to determine a passport's allure for business, quality of life, and investment opportunities.

A passport's full story, backed by science

Over the years, several global passport rankings have been developed, enabling individuals to understand how easily a passport can facilitate travel abroad with little to no visa restrictions. Yet, besides visa-free travel, there are also other, just as important benefits to acquiring a second passport, which Global Citizen Solution's Global Passport Index addresses. Our index uses quantitative data like composite indicators to evaluate specific criteria that make certain passports so attractive. The ranking is based on data from various international institutions and multilateral organizations such as The World Bank, the World Economic Forum, and the Sustainable Development Report and is bolstered by senior analysts. The world is at your fingertips.

Flick through different passports, search by country or continent, and explore how the strength of your passport plays out across our three standalone indexes: Enhanced Mobility Index, Investment Index, and Quality of Life Index. You can also see how a passport ranks across multiple metrics like personal taxation, sustainable development, and cost of living, for instance.

The world, at your fingertips

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[Rank my passport](#)

Global Passport Index Rank

Uncover the true value of your passport by looking at how travel-friendly, investor-friendly, and relocation-friendly your passport is.

Rank	Country	Sustainable Development	Cost of Living	Happiness	Rank	Country	Sustainable Development	Cost of Living	Happiness	Rank	Country	Sustainable Development	Cost of Living	Happiness	Rank	Country	Sustainable Development	Cost of Living	Happiness
1st	Finland	Very high	Very high	😊	26th	Czechia	Very high	Very high	😊	51st	Hungary	Very high	Very high	😊	76th	Serbia	Very high	Very high	😊
2nd	Sweden	Very high	Very high	😊	27th	Monaco	Very high	Very high	😊	52nd	Tonga	Very high	Very high	😊	77th	Armenia	Very high	Very high	😊
3rd	Denmark	Very high	Very high	😊	28th	Poland	Very high	Very high	😊	53rd	Suriname	Very high	Very high	😊	78th	Micronesia (Federated States of)	Very high	Very high	😐
4th	United Kingdom	Very high	Very high	😊	29th	Estonia	Very high	Very high	😊	54th	Kosovo	Very high	Very high	😊	79th	Saint Lucia	Very high	Very high	😊
5th	Germany	Very high	Very high	😊	30th	Switzerland	Very high	Very high	😊	55th	Moldova (the Republic of)	Very high	Very high	😊	80th	Panama	Very high	Very high	😊
6th	Netherlands (the)	Very high	Very high	😊	31st	Slovakia	Very high	Very high	😊	56th	Samoa	Very high	Very high	😊	81st	Tunisia	Very high	Very high	😞
7th	Ireland	Very high	Very high	😊	32nd	Taiwan (Province of China)	Very high	Very high	😊	57th	Nauru	Very high	Very high	😊	82nd	North Macedonia	Very high	Very high	😊
8th	Austria	Very high	Very high	😊	33rd	Uruguay	Very high	Very high	😊	58th	Dominica	Very high	Very high	😊	83rd	El Salvador	Very high	Very high	😊
9th	Spain	Very high	Very high	😊	34th	Cyprus	Very high	Very high	😊	59th	Bulgaria	Very high	Very high	😊	84th	Ghana	Very high	Very high	😊
10th	New Zealand	Very high	Very high	😊	35th	Latvia	Very high	Very high	😊	60th	Kiribati	Very high	Very high	😐	85th	Fiji	Very high	Very high	😊
11th	Norway	Very high	Medium	😊	36th	Liechtenstein	Very high	Very high	😊	61st	Belize	Very high	Very high	😊	86th	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Low	Very high	😊
12th	Luxembourg	Very high	Very high	😊	37th	Romania	Very high	Very high	😊	62nd	Barbados	Very high	Very high	😊	87th	Bhutan	Very high	Very high	😊
13th	Portugal	Very high	Very high	😊	38th	Costa Rica	Very high	Very high	😊	63rd	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Medium	Very high	😊	88th	Namibia	Very high	Very high	😊
14th	Iceland	Very high	Very high	😊	39th	United States of America	Very high	Very high	😊	64th	Jamaica	Very high	Very high	😊	89th	Sao Tome and Principe	Very high	Very high	😊
15th	Canada	Very high	Very high	😊	40th	Lithuania	Very high	Very high	😊	65th	Ukraine	Very high	Very high	😊	90th	Israel	Very high	High	😊
16th	Andorra	Very high	Very high	😊	41st	Argentina	Very high	Very high	😊	66th	Paraguay	Very high	Very high	😊	91st	Trinidad and Tobago	Low	Very high	😊
17th	Slovenia	Very high	Very high	😊	42nd	Palau	Very high	Very high	😊	67th	Peru	Very high	Very high	😊	92nd	Sri Lanka	Very high	Very high	😊
18th	France	Very high	Very high	😊	43rd	Croatia	Very high	Very high	😊	68th	Bahamas (the)	Medium	Very high	😊	93rd	Philippines (the)	Very high	Very high	😊
19th	Australia	Very high	High	😊	44th	Korea (the Republic of)	Very high	Very high	😊	69th	Antigua and Barbuda	Medium	Very high	😊	94th	South Africa	Low	Very high	😊
20th	Chile	Very high	Very high	😊	45th	Greece	Very high	Very high	😊	70th	Grenada	Very high	Very high	😊	95th	Nepal	Very high	Very high	😊
21st	San Marino	Very high	Very high	😊	46th	Brazil	Very high	Very high	😊	71st	Ecuador	Very high	Very high	😊	96th	Georgia	Very high	Very high	😊
22nd	Japan	Very high	Very high	😊	47th	Tuvalu	Very high	Very high	😊	72nd	Colombia	Very high	Very high	😊	97th	Solomon Islands	Very high	Very high	😐
23rd	Italy	Very high	Very high	😊	48th	Mauritius	Very high	Very high	😊	73rd	Mexico	Very high	Very high	😊	98th	Guyana	Very high	Very high	😊
24th	Belgium	Very high	Very high	😊	49th	Marshall Islands (the)	Very high	Very high	😊	74th	Dominican Republic (the)	Very high	Very high	😊	99th	Seychelles	Very high	Very high	😊
25th	Malta	Very high	Very high	😊	50th	Albania	Very high	Very high	😊	75th	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Very high	High	😊	100th	Montenegro	Very high	Very high	😊

Global Passport Index Rank

Uncover the true value of your passport by looking at how travel-friendly, investor-friendly, and relocation-friendly your passport is.

Rank	Country	Sustainable Development	Cost of Living	Happiness
101st	Mongolia	Very high	Very high	😊
102nd	Kyrgyzstan	Very high	Very high	😊
103rd	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Very high	Very high	😊
104th	Cabo Verde	Very high	Very high	😊
105th	Indonesia	Very high	Very high	😊
106th	Timor-Leste	Very high	Very high	😊
107th	Botswana	Very high	Very high	😊
108th	Singapore	Very high	Very high	😊
109th	Kazakhstan	Very high	Very high	😊
110th	Algeria	Very high	Very high	😊
111th	Morocco	Very high	Very high	😊
112th	Senegal	Very high	Very high	😊
113th	Vanuatu	Very high	Very high	😊
114th	Macao	Very high	Very high	😊
115th	Belarus	Very high	Very high	😊
116th	Malaysia	Medium	Very high	😊
117th	Brunei Darussalam	Very high	Very high	😊
118th	Bangladesh	Low	Very high	😊
119th	Honduras	Very high	Very high	😊
120th	Azerbaijan	Very high	Very high	😊
121st	Nicaragua	Very high	Very high	😊
122nd	Cuba	Very high	Very high	😊
123rd	Thailand	Very high	Very high	😊
124th	Hong Kong	Very high	Very high	😊
125th	Côte d'Ivoire	Very high	Very high	😊
126th	United Arab Emirates (the)	Very high	Very high	😊
127th	Uzbekistan	Very high	Very high	😊
128th	Gambia (the)	Very high	Very high	😊
129th	Maldives	Very high	Very high	😊
130th	Viet Nam	High	Very high	😊
131st	Kuwait	Very high	Very high	😊
132nd	Oman	Very high	Very high	😊
133rd	Niger (the)	Very high	Very high	😊
134th	Kenya	Very high	Very high	😊
135th	Burkina Faso	Very high	Very high	😊
136th	Tajikistan	Very high	Very high	😊
137th	Sierra Leone	Very high	Very high	😊
138th	Turkey	Very high	Very high	😊
139th	Benin	Very high	Very high	😊
140th	Malawi	Very high	Very high	😊
141st	India	Very high	Very high	😊
142nd	China	Very high	Very high	😊
143rd	Libya	Very high	Very high	😊
144th	Russian Federation (the)	Very high	Very high	😊
145th	Saudi Arabia	Low	Very high	😊
146th	Qatar	Very high	Very high	😊
147th	Guatemala	Very high	Very high	😊
148th	Nigeria	Low	Very high	😊
149th	Jordan	Medium	Very high	😊
150th	Gabon	Very high	Very high	😊
151st	Egypt	Very high	Very high	😊
152nd	Lesotho	Very high	Very high	😊
153rd	Bahrain	Very high	Very high	😊
154th	Togo	Very high	Very high	😊
155th	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Very high	Very high	😊
156th	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Very high	Very high	😊
157th	Pakistan	Very high	Very high	😞
158th	Liberia	Very high	Very high	😊
159th	Rwanda	Very high	Very high	😊
160th	Zambia	Very high	Very high	😊
161st	Equatorial Guinea	Very high	Very high	😊
162nd	Madagascar	Very high	Very high	😊
163rd	Comoros (the)	Very high	Very high	😊
164th	Mali	Very high	Very high	😊
165th	Uganda	Very high	Very high	😊
166th	Guinea-Bissau	Very high	Very high	😊
167th	Tanzania, the United Republic of	Very high	Very high	😊
168th	Iraq	Very high	Very high	😊
169th	Zimbabwe	Very high	Very high	😊
170th	Guinea	Very high	Very high	😊
171st	Mauritania	Very high	Very high	😊
172nd	Mozambique	Very high	Very high	😊
173rd	Papua New Guinea	Very high	Very high	😊
174th	Cambodia	Very high	Very high	😊
175th	Cameroon	Very high	Very high	😊
176th	Lao People's Democratic Republic (the)	Very high	Very high	😊
177th	Lebanon	Very high	Very high	😊
178th	Eswatini	Very high	Very high	😊
179th	Palestine, State of	Low	Very high	😊
180th	Ethiopia	Low	Very high	😊
181st	Haiti	Very high	Very high	😊
182nd	Myanmar	Very high	Very high	😊
183rd	Djibouti	Very high	Very high	😊
184th	Syrian Arab Republic (the)	Very high	Very high	😊
185th	Burundi	Very high	Very high	😊
186th	Congo (the)	Low	Very high	😊
187th	Angola	Very high	Very high	😊
188th	Afghanistan	Very high	Very high	😊
189th	Sudan (the)	Very high	Very high	😊
190th	Eritrea	Very high	Very high	😊
191st	Yemen	Very high	Very high	😊
192nd	Turkmenistan	Very high	Very high	😊
193rd	Somalia	Very high	Very high	😊
194th	Congo (the Democratic Republic of the)	Very high	Very high	😊
195th	South Sudan	Low	Very high	😊
196th	Chad	Very high	Very high	😊
197th	Central African Republic (the)	Very high	Very high	😊



Investment Migration as a Viable Path to a Second Passport

While citizenship has traditionally been granted through birth, naturalization, and marriage, the rules have changed since 1984. Various countries worldwide have carved out a new path toward citizenship –known as citizenship by investment. By investing in a nation’s infrastructure or economy, qualified and vetted individuals are granted second passports and can, in turn, enjoy personal freedoms and financial prosperity while simultaneously protecting their assets.

Investment migration also encompasses residence-by-investment, which works similarly to citizenship by investment. In this case, individuals are offered temporary residence, which can lead to permanent residence and even citizenship by naturalization later.

Benefits are ripe for individuals seeking second citizenship or residency solutions, from enhanced travel mobility and unfettered access to business and educational opportunities to asset diversification and improved safety and security. For host countries, foreign direct investment serves to bolster the state’s economy, resulting in extra capital flows to the public and private sectors.

Nearly one hundred countries worldwide run either residency or citizenship by investment schemes, including 60% of EU member states.

[Learn more](#)



GLOBAL CITIZEN SOLUTIONS

About Us

Global Citizen Solutions is a boutique investment migration consultancy firm focused on finding the right residency or citizenship by investment program for individuals wishing to secure their future and become global citizens. With offices in Portugal, the United Kingdom, Hong Kong, and Brazil, our multilingual team guides individuals and families from start to finish, providing expert advice considering freedom, mobility, taxation, and security. From helping individuals find their dream homes or investment to providing successful immigration and relocation services, our international team is with you every step of the way, offering the freedom, mobility, and security that comes with second citizenship or residency.



Portugal

Av. 24 de Julho 4,
2º Esquerdo
1200-161 - Lisboa
+351 21 060 5995



United Kingdom

49 Greek Street
London, W1D 4EG
+44 20 7118 0778



Hong Kong

19, Cheung Kong
Center 2 Queen's
Road Central
+852 3469 5120



Brazil

Rua Carneiro Lobo,
570, conj. 1004,
Curitiba
+55 41 3242 0032

Talk to us directly on Whatsapp